

STB 533. Crystallographic Methods of Structural Biology

Course Syllabus and Class Schedule

Fall Semester 2014. Class meetings 10:30-11:45 am Tuesdays and Fridays

The goal of the course is that students acquire sufficient knowledge and understanding of the basic principles of biomolecular crystal structure analysis that they will be able to comfortably, and with interest and insight, read and comprehend the articles in Volume F of the *International Tables for Crystallography: Crystallography of Biological Macromolecules*, and articles in the current and recent literature reporting research in structural molecular biology by diffraction methods.

Textbooks for the course are:

Eaton E. Lattman and Patrick J. Loll (2008). *Protein Crystallography: A Concise Guide*. Baltimore, Maryland: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Bernhard Rupp (2010). *Biomolecular Crystallography. Principles, Practice, and Applications to Structural Biology*. New York: Garland Science, Taylor and Francis Group, LLC. See also <http://www.ruppweb.org/> for valuable supplementary materials.

Dates	Topics	Instructor
26, 29 Aug.	Introduction Protein structural elements 1° aa sequence; 2° α -helix, β strand, β sheet, loop; 3° domain fold; 4° domain assembly. Overview of biomacromolecular crystallography Rupp, chs. 1-4 (Only §§ 1.1-1.5 and 3.2)	Blessing
2, 5 Sept. 9, 12	Geometrical crystallography Laws of classical crystallography Lattices, point groups, space groups Crystal faces, lattice planes, and Miller indices The Bragg equation and the Ewald construction Reciprocal space and the reciprocal lattice Rupp, ch. 5	Blessing
16, 19 Sept. 23, 26	X-Ray diffraction physics X-Ray sources Wave nature of X-rays X-Ray scattering by an electron, an atom, a molecule by a lattice row, a lattice plane by a crystal – Laue diffraction / Bragg reflection The crystal structure factor Rupp, ch. 6	Blessing
30 Sept, 3 Oct. 7, 10	Statistics and probability in crystallography Descriptive statistics – error propagation Probability distributions – joint, marginal, and conditional Likelihood and Bayesian inference Rupp, ch. 7 Mid-term exam	Blessing

14, 17 Oct. 21, (24)	Diffraction measurements Crystal classes and Laue groups Diffraction symmetry – Friedel and Bijvoet pairs Space group determination – Systematic extinctions Reading the <i>International Tables</i> Non-crystallographic symmetry Rupp, chs. 8, 6 (§6.5), and 5 (§5.2)	Snell (Blessing)
(28), 31 Oct. 4, (7) (Fri., 7 Nov. BHT meeting)	Diffraction measurements (cont'd) Instrumentation – robotic sample handling, pixel detectors Data collection – local and remote control software Data processing – data reduction and error analysis Rupp, chs. 8 and 6 (§6.4 and §6.5)	Snell (Blessing)
11, 14 Nov. 18, 21	Structure determination – the phase problem The “fundamental theorem” of structural crystallography $F_{hkl} = F_{hkl} e^{i\varphi_{hkl}} \xrightleftharpoons[\mathcal{F}^{-1}]{\mathcal{F}} \rho(x, y, z)$ Fourier theory The Patterson function Patterson maps, Harker sections Molecular replacement methods Rupp, chs. 9, 10	Blessing
25, (28) Nov. 2, 5 Dec. (Fri., 28 Nov. Thanksgiving recess)	Structure modeling and refinement SIR, MIR, SAD, SIR/SAD, MAD methods Stereochemical restraints NCS averaging and constraints Fourier methods Least-squares methods Maximum likelihood methods Energy minimization methods Rupp, chs. 11, 12	Blessing
9, 12 Dec.	Structure refinement and validation Precision indices Uncertainty estimates Ramachandran plots Richardson MolProbity analysis Real-space density residual Rupp, ch. 13	Blessing
16 Dec.	Final exam	

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Bibliography of Teaching and Learning Materials

Robert H. Blessing,

Department of Structural Biology

State University of New York

The University at Buffalo

and

Hauptman-Woodward Biomedical Research Institute

blessing@hwi.buffalo.edu

The following books and Internet sites provide very good teaching and learning materials for biocrystallography. Especially good websites, very well worth the time for extended and repeated visits, are those of Gervais Chapuis, Nicolas Schoeni, and Wes Hardecker (Lausanne); Martín Martínez Ripoll and Félix Hernández Cano (CSIC, Madrid); Gerard Kleywegt (Uppsala); Thomas Proffen (ORNL) and Reinhard Neder (Erlangen); Randy Read (Cambridge); Bernard Rupp (q.e.d. life sciences discoveries, inc.); Michael Sawya and Duilio Casico (UCLA); Bob Sweet (NSLS/BNL); and Joe Wedekind (U of R). The sites were accessible and functioning as of Sunday, 3rd August 2014.

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